

Congress of the United States
Washington, DC 20515

July 19, 2013

President Barack Obama
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Obama:

As Members of Congress who share your unequivocal commitment to preventing a nuclear-armed Iran, we urge you to pursue the potential opportunity presented by Iran's recent presidential election by reinvigorating U.S. efforts to secure a negotiated nuclear agreement.

As you know, on June 14 the Iranian people elected Hassan Rouhani president with over 50 percent of the vote in the first round, overcoming repression and intimidation by the Iranian government to cast their ballots in favor of reform. Dr. Rouhani campaigned on the promise to "pursue a policy of reconciliation and peace" and has since promised "constructive interaction with the outside world." As Iran's former lead nuclear negotiator, he has also publicly expressed the view that obtaining a nuclear weapon would run counter to Iran's strategic interests and has been critical of the nuclear "extremism" of outgoing President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad.

We are mindful of the limitations of the Iranian presidency within the country's political system, of the fact that previous Iranian presidents elected on platforms of moderation have failed to deliver on promised reforms, and of the mixed signals that Dr. Rouhani himself has sent regarding Iran's nuclear ambitions. It remains to be seen whether his election will indeed bring significant change with regard to Iran's relations with the outside world. His government's actions will certainly speak louder than his words.

Even so, we believe it would be a mistake not to test whether Dr. Rouhani's election represents a real opportunity for progress toward a verifiable, enforceable agreement on Iran's nuclear program that ensures the country does not acquire a nuclear weapon. In order to test this proposition, it will be prudent for the United States to utilize all diplomatic tools to reinvigorate ongoing nuclear talks. In addition, bilateral and multilateral sanctions must be calibrated in such a way that they induce significant and verifiable concessions from Iran at the negotiating table in exchange for their potential relaxation.

We must also be careful not to preempt this potential opportunity by engaging in actions that delegitimize the newly elected president and weaken his standing relative to hardliners within the regime who oppose his professed "policy of reconciliation and peace." Likewise, it will be critical for the United States to continue its efforts to foster unprecedented international cooperation on this issue so that the international community remains united in its opposition to Iran obtaining a nuclear weapon.

We look forward to working with your Administration on this important issue in the months ahead.

Sincerely,

CE W. Dent

CHARLES DENT
Member of Congress

David Price

DAVID PRICE
Member of Congress

Ed Whitfield

Howard Goble

Sam Cole

Mark R. Cant

Mike Thompson

Jeff Fortenberry

Steve Cohen

Gregory W. Meeks

Amiel E. Cannady

Brian Higgins

Kamran Bas

be

Michael A. Annin

Richard Hance

Walter B. Jones

Ri Page

Tom Petr.

J. Lynn

Glenn G. Thompson

Peter J. Viselony

Barbara Lee

Ann H. Hagedorn

Bill Foster

Jim Campbell

Lucille Poytal - Allard

Elizabeth Cunningham

John F. Terry

Quinn Lane

Jim Moran

Bobby L. Rush

Tony Carden

Eddie Bernice Johnson

Kyle Simon

Joe Fox

Ed Paulath

Matthew A. Karkut

Raul M. Guzman

Mark J. Davis

John B. Larson

Dave Loebeck

Niki Vargas

Bob M. Miller

Cher Lee

James

Michael E. Caporaso

Tin Bui

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John J. Dwyer Jr.

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Madeleine J. Bordallo

Hy Chen

John Compton

Rosa L. Lauro

Artie Keshall

Joe Kelly
Charles B. Rangel

Melanie Waters

Richard Shaw

ST

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Robert Kelley

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Chak Fattuk

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Lois Capps

Keith Ellison

Heide Jackson Lee

Dan Claitor

Marsha Blackburn

Mike Doyle

Min Gersman

Ann McFane Foster

Ronny Heile

Re

Joe Country

Peter Miller

Bruce Hall

Cheri Burt

Ron Barber

Jeff Phillips

Tammy Duckworth

Gaul Stone

James Sam

Donna F. Edwards

John Samuel

Rick Larson

Sam Lane

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Russ Holt

Elizabeth H. Esty

Emil Linn

John - to

Libby

MD

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John J. Donnell

Pat Tiller

Donald M. Payne, Jr.

Alan L. Hastings

John W. Brown

Styenne Brainerd

Sybil Deffen

Tingy

Jack Sp.

Michelle Diana Hahn

James E. Cleburn

Hank Johnson

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2. Price, David (NC-04)
3. Barber, Ron (AZ-02)
4. Bass, Karen (CA-37)
5. Becerra, Xavier (CA-34)
6. Bera, Ami (CA-07)
7. Bishop, Sanford (GA-02)
8. Bishop, Tim (NY-01)
9. Blumenauer, Earl (OR-03)
10. Bonamici, Suzanne (OR-01)
11. Bordallo, Madeleine (GU)
12. Braley, Bruce (IA-01)
13. Bustos, Cheri (IL-17)
14. Campbell, John (CA-45)
15. Capps, Lois (CA-24)
16. Capuano, Michael (MA-07)
17. Cárdenas, Tony (CA-29)
18. Carson, André (IN-07)
19. Cartwright, Matthew (PA-17)
20. Christensen, Donna (VI)
21. Clay, William Lacy (MO-01)
22. Cleaver, Emmanuel (MO-05)
23. Clyburn, James (SC-06)
24. Coble, Howard (NC-06)
25. Cohen, Steve (TN-09)
26. Cole, Tom (OK-04)
27. Connolly, Gerald (VA-11)
28. Conyers, John (MI-13)
29. Courtney, Joe (CT-02)
30. Cuellar, Henry (TX-28)
31. Cummings, Elijah (MD-07)
32. Davis, Danny (IL-07)
33. DeFazio, Peter (OR-04)
34. DeGette, Diana (CO-01)
35. DeLauro, Rosa (CT-03)
36. DelBene, Suzan (WA-01)
37. Dingell, John (MI-12)
38. Doggett, Lloyd (TX-35)
39. Doyle, Michael (PA-14)
40. Duckworth, Tammy (IL-08)
41. Duffy, Sean (WI-07)
42. Duncan Jr., John (TN-02)
43. Edwards, Donna (MD-04)
44. Ellison, Keith (MN-05)
45. Enyart, William (IL-12)
46. Eshoo, Anna (CA-18)
47. Esty, Elizabeth (CT-05)
48. Farr, Sam (CA-20)
49. Fattah, Chaka (PA-02)
50. Fitzpatrick, Michael (PA-08)
51. Fortenberry, Jeff (NE-01)
52. Foster, Bill (IL-11)
53. Garamendi, John (CA-03)
54. Grijalva, Raúl (AZ-03)
55. Grimm, Michael (NY-11)
56. Gutierrez, Luis (IL-04)
57. Hanna, Richard (NY-22)
58. Hastings, Alcee (FL-20)
59. Heck, Denny (WA-10)
60. Higgins, Brian (NY-26)
61. Himes, James (CT-04)
62. Holt, Rush (NJ-12)
63. Honda, Michael (CA-17)
64. Jackson-Lee, Sheila (TX-18)
65. Johnson, Eddie B. (TX-30)
66. Johnson, Hank (GA-04)
67. Jones, Walter (NC-03)
68. Kaptur, Marcy (OH-09)
69. Kelly, Robin (IL-02)
70. Kind, Ron (WI-03)
71. Kuster, Ann (NH-02)
72. Larsen, Rick (WA-02)
73. Larson, John (CT-01)
74. Lee, Barbara (CA-13)
75. Lewis, John (GA-05)
76. Loebsack, David (IA-02)
77. Lofgren, Zoe (CA-19)
78. Lújan, Ben Ray (NM-03)
79. Lujan Grisham, Michelle (NM-01)
80. Matheson, Jim (UT-04)
81. McCollum, Betty (MN-04)
82. McDermott, Jim (WA-07)
83. McGovern, James P. (MA-02)
84. Meeks, Gregory W. (NY-05)

85. *Miller, George (CA-11)*
86. *Moore, Gwen (WI-04)*
87. *Moran, James P. (VA-08)*
88. *Napolitano, Grace F. (CA-32)*
89. *Neal, Richard E. (MA-01)*
90. *Nolan, Richard (MN-08)*
91. *Norton, Eleanor Holmes (DC)*
92. *Nugent, Richard B. (FL-11)*
93. *O'Rourke, Beto (TX-16)*
94. *Pascarell, Bill, Jr. (NJ-09)*
95. *Pastor, Ed (AZ-07)*
96. *Payne, Donald M., Jr. (NJ-10)*
97. *Perlmutter, Ed (CO-07)*
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99. *Peterson, Collin C. (MN-07)*
100. *Petri, Thomas E. (WI-06)*
101. *Pingree, Chellie (ME-01)*
102. *Pocan, Mark (WI-02)*
103. *Polis, Jared (CO-02)*
104. *Rahall, Nick J., II (WV-03)*
105. *Rangel, Charles B. (NY-13)*
106. *Roybal-Allard, Lucille (CA-40)*
107. *Ruiz, Raúl (CA-36)*
108. *Runyan, Jon (NJ-03)*
109. *Rush, Bobby L. (IL-01)*
110. *Ryan, Tim (OH-13)*
111. *Sablan, Gregario Kilili Camacho (MP)*
112. *Schakowsky, Janice D. (IL-09)*
113. *Scott, Robert C. "Bobby" (VA-03)*
114. *Serrano, José E. (NY-15)*
115. *Shea-Porter, Carol (NH-01)*
116. *Sinema, Kyrsten (AZ-09)*
117. *Slaughter, Louise McIntosh (NY-25)*
118. *Speier, Jackie (CA-14)*
119. *Takano, Mark (CA-41)*
120. *Thompson, Glenn (PA-05)*
121. *Thompson, Mike (CA-05)*
122. *Tiberi, Patrick (OH-12)*
123. *Tierney, John (MA-06)*
124. *Tonko, Paul (NY-20)*
125. *Tsongas, Niki (MA-03)*
126. *Visclosky, Peter (IN-01)*
127. *Walz, Timothy (MN-01)*
128. *Waters, Maxine (CA-43)*
129. *Welch, Peter (VT-At Large)*
130. *Whitfield, Ed (KY-01)*
131. *Yarmuth, John (KY-03)*